



EQUITY - SPAINSector: Machinery

Closing price: EUR 6.90 (5 Sep 2024) Report date: 6 Sep 2024 (12:00h) Estimates upgrade Independent Equity Research

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Nicolás Correa (NEA) is a Spanish industrial (Burgos), whose core business is the design and manufacture of chip removal machine tools, specialising in milling machines for the general mechanical engineering industry (aerospace, defense, renewable energy and nuclear sectors standing out). Currently, sales in Spain account for 8% (2023) of the total, with a c. 60% of sales made in the rest of Europe.

Market Data

Market Cap (Mn EUR and USD)	85.0	94.2	
EV (Mn EUR and USD) (1)	77.5	85.8	
Shares Outstanding (Mn)	12.3		
-12m (Max/Med/Mín EUR)	7.04 / 6.3	1 / 5.33	
Daily Avg volume (-12m Mn EUR)	0.04		
Rotation ⁽²⁾	12.3		
Factset / Bloomberg	NEA-ES /	NEA SM	
Close fiscal year	31-Dec		

Shareholders Structure (%)(6)

Nicolás-Correa Family	29.0
Board (Excl. Nicolas-Correa)	5.6
Jose Maria Galíndez	5.4
Onchena	5.4
Free Float	49.6

Financials (Mn EUR)	2023	2024 e	2025 e	2026 e
Adj. nº shares (Mn)	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Total Revenues	110.5	123.7	136.0	149.5
Rec. EBITDA	14.1	17.3	19.5	22.0
% growth	26.6	23.1	12.8	12.7
% Rec. EBITDA/Rev.	12.7	14.0	14.4	14.7
% Inc. EBITDA sector (3)	10.7	9.7	20.2	17.9
Net Profit	10.5	12.6	14.4	15.1
EPS (EUR)	0.86	1.02	1.17	1.23
% growth	16.6	19.4	14.7	4.8
Ord. EPS (EUR)	0.85	1.02	1.17	1.23
% growth	14.1	19.8	14.7	4.8
Rec. Free Cash Flow(4)	3.3	2.3	2.3	10.2
Pay-out (%)	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0
DPS (EUR)	0.27	0.32	0.36	0.38
Net financial debt	-12.5	-11.5	-9.9	-15.6
ND/Rec. EBITDA (x)	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7
ROE (%)	15.1	16.1	16.4	15.3
ROCE (%) ⁽⁴⁾	16.9	17.7	17.6	17.2

The virtue of capitalising on growth. We are upgrading our EBITDA 24e estimate by 14%

WE ARE REVISING UP OUR ESTIMATES. After the 1H24 earnings performance, we are raising our EBITDA and net profit estimates. NEA's revenue performance in 1H24 (+20% vs 1H23) was certainly encouraging, but we still believe the company is in a transition phase until it finishes investing in capacity (2H25). This will limit its ability to sustain the growth registered in 1H24, so we are largely sticking with our previous revenue estimate (EUR 123.7Mn; +11.9% vs 2023; +3.7% vs our previous estimate).

THE PRODUCT MIX AND COST CONTROL ARE KEY... The company's (favourable) product mix and ability to achieve economies of scale in production, not to mention strict cost control, drove an improvement in the EBITDA margin 1H24 to 14.5% (+2.3pp vs 1H23). We expect to see further improvement in profitability in the rest of the year (EBITDA margin 24e: 14%), implying EBITDA 2024e of EUR 17.3Mn (+14.2% vs our previous estimate).

...ENABLING THE IMPROVEMENT AT OPERATING LEVEL TO FEED THROUGH TO THE BOTTOM LINE. Below the EBITDA line, the improvement should be even more notable for three reasons: i) a stable depreciation and amortisation charge even despite the investments in assets—depreciation will not be begun until the assets are commissioned—; ii) profits from investees; and iii) the company's net cash position, offsetting the impact of finance costs.

POSITIVE RECURRING FCF DESPITE COMMITTED CAPEX. RECURRING FCF YIELD 2026E OF 12.0%. To complete the capacity enlargements, we estimate CAPEX of c.EUR 25Mn until 2026e (>EUR 7Mn +2Y), which will keep pressure on cash generation (recurring FCF yield of c.3%). As of 2026e, we expect recurring FCF of EUR 10.2Mn (FCF yield of 12%, well above the sector average of c. 4% in 2024).

IN SHORT, BRIGHTER SHORT-TERM PROSPECTS AND STRONG TAILWINDS. NEA's main business drivers during the period should still be: (i) the company's competitive positioning (large order book), (ii) a (geographically and sector-wise) diversified business, (iii) some of the highest margins in the sector (c.+4pp vs sector average) and (iv) cost control. What's more, the company enjoys a net cash position (enabling it to fund part of its CAPEX over the next two years and seize potential M&A opportunities). NEA is still trading at (objectively) low multiples, with a P/E 24e of 6.8x and an EV/EBITDA 24e of 4.5x (vs 15.5x and 8.1x for its peers).

Ratios & Multiples (x)(5)

Matios & Multiples (x)				
P/E	8.1	6.8	5.9	5.6
Ord. P/E	8.1	6.8	5.9	5.6
P/BV	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
Dividend Yield (%)	3.8	4.6	5.3	5.5
EV/Sales	0.70	0.63	0.57	0.52
EV/Rec. EBITDA	5.5	4.5	4.0	3.5
EV/EBIT	6.4	5.1	4.4	4.1
FCF Yield (%) ⁽⁴⁾	3.9	2.7	2.7	12.0
4.1 -1 4	_			

- (1) Please refer to Appendix 3.
- (2) Rotation is the % of the capitalisation traded 12m.
- (3) Sector: Europe Industrial Machinery.
- (4) Please see Appendix 2 for the theoretical tax rate (ROCE) and rec. FCF calculation.
- (5) Multiples and ratios calculated over prices at the date of this report.
- (6) Others: Masaveu Finanzas 5.0%

220 200 180 160 140 120 100 80		the state of the s	Mary and	Part March	\/\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	NEA VS Ibex
Sep/19	Sep/20	Sep/21	Sep/22	Sep/23	Sep/24	

Stock performance (%)	-1m	-3m	-12m	YTD	-3Y	-5Y
Absolute	5.2	3.9	18.7	9.5	32.7	119.6
vs Ibex 35	-2.7	4.6	-1.1	-1.8	4.3	75.2
vs Ibex Small Cap Index	3.5	9.8	13.5	4.0	35.3	67.2
vs Eurostoxx 50	-0.1	8.7	5.2	2.9	15.8	59.0
vs Sector benchmark ⁽³⁾	0.2	9.9	-0.9	9.0	46.5	0.4

(*) Unless otherwise indicated, all the information contained in this report is based on: The Company, Factset and Lighthouse.

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Relative performance (Base 100)



Estimates upgrade

Table 1. Estimates upgrade

EUR Mn	2024e (New)	Review (%)	2025e (New)	Review (%)	2026 e	Review (%
Total Revenues	123.7	3.7%	136.0	5.6%	142.9	4.6%
Recurrent EBITDA	17.3	14.2%	19.5	14.1%	19.9	10.5%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	23.1%	15.3 p.p.	12.8%	-0.1 p.p.	16.4%	-3.7 p.p.
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	14.0%	1.3 p.p.	14.4%	1.1 p.p.	13.9%	0.8 p.p.
EBIT	15.2	18.7%	17.5	23.3%	16.7	13.4%
Net Profit	12.6	19.8%	14.4	25.1%	13.5	11.9%
Recurrent Free Cash Flow	2.3	1618.5%	2.3	-15.3%	8.8	16.3%
Deuda Neta	-11.5	-26.5%	-9.9	-15.7%	-13.8	-13.6%
ND / EBITDA	-0.7 x	-0.1 x	-0.5 x	0.0 x	-0.7 x	0.0 x

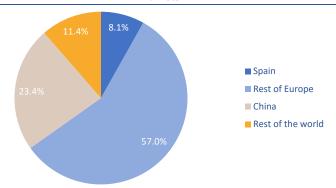


The company in 8 charts

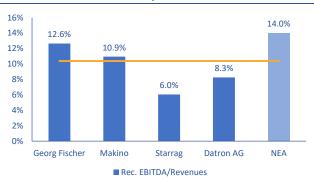
Excellent momentum, supported by a record high order book



Revenue mix: geographical diversification and exposure to growth markets



A company with one of the highest levels of profitability relative to its peers



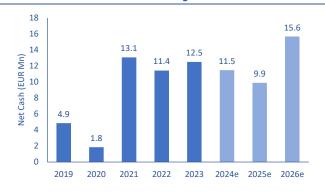
2024e-2026e: we expect similar sales growth to that observed in recent years



Operational gearing should enable EBITDA margin to recovery to c. 15% in 2026e (+2p.p. vs 2023)



NEA's net cash position (15% of market cap) underlines its capacity for investment and growth



At a company that is clearly - and increasingly - generating value: ROCE 2024e: c. 18% vs 11% in 2021



Strong earnings momentum earnings coupled with relatively low multiples (EV/EBITDA 24e: 4.5x)





Appendix 1. Financial Projections

Internation 1.0	Balance Sheet (EUR Mn)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e		
Other Non-Current Assets 11.6		1.0	1.0							_	
Financial Investments	Fixed assets	13.8	14.8	15.3	18.9	21.2	27.2	36.2	37.6		
Condumination Section Section	Other Non Current Assets	11.6	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4		
Current passets 3,1					3.0			4.9			
Total assets	Goodwill & Other Intangilbles	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5		
Figurity S3.0 S5.0 S5.	Current assets		40.6		56.3	70.8	80.0	87.9	96.5		
Minority Interests 0.8	Total assets	75.2	79.7	90.5	100.6	118.0	134.0	151.5	162.4		
Provision & Other I/T Liabilities 3.6 3.5 3.6 4.5 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0	Equity	53.0	56.3	59.6	66.2	73.7	83.0	93.5	104.2		
Other Non Current Liabilities	Minority Interests	0.8		0.4	1.0						
Net financial debt	Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities				4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0		
Current Liabilities	Other Non Current Liabilities		0.8		0.7	0.8	0.8				
Figure Part Part	Net financial debt	(4.9)	(1.8)	(13.1)	(11.4)	(12.5)	(11.5)	(9.9)	(15.6)		
Pall (EUR Mm)											
PALE (ERA Mol)	Equity & Total Liabilities	75.2	79.7	90.5	100.6	118.0	134.0	151.5	162.4		
Total Revenues growth											
Total Revenues growth 3,0% 9-91% 15,8% 26,7% 11,6% 11,9% 9-9% 10,0% 10,00											
COGS GA,0 C2-2 GA,0 C3-2 C3-2 C3-2 C3-2 C3-2 C3-2 C3-3 C3-4 C3-5 C3-5										10.4%	10.6%
Gross Margin 40.2 38.3 44.0 53.2 61.3 67.4 74.1 81.5 11.19 9.9%	5										
Seasy Nonfign Revenues											
Personnel Expenses (17.7) (17.8) (18.8) (21.9) (25.8) (26.9) (29.3) (32.0) (20.0) (20.1) (21.4) (23.1) (32.0) (20.0) (20.1) (21.4) (23.1) (23.2) (25.2) (27.5) (27.5) (20.0) (20.1)										11.1%	9.9%
Chebro Operating Expenses 13.2 (12.3) (12.0) (20.2) (21.4) (23.1) (25.2) (27.5) Recurrent EBITDA 9.3 8.1 9.2 11.1 14.1 17.3 15.5 2.0 10.8% 16.1% Recurrent EBITDA growth 11.0% 12.0% 12.7% 11.1% 11.2% 12.7% 12.7% 14.0% 14.4% 14.7% 14.7% 12.7% 12.7% 12.7% 14.0% 14.0% 14.4% 14.7% 14.7% 12.7% 12.7% 12.7% 14.0% 14.0% 14.4% 14.7% 14.7% 12.7% 12.7% 12.7% 14.0% 14.0% 14.4% 14.7% 1	<i>5</i> ,										
Recurrent EBITDA growth 1.0% -1.3% 1.2% 1.1% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 1.4% 1.4% 1.4% 1.4% 1.4% 1.2% 1	Personnel Expenses		, ,			(25.8)			(32.0)		
Recurrent EBITDA growth											
Rec EBITOA/Revenues	Recurrent EBITDA	9.3	8.1	9.2	11.1	14.1	17.3	19.5	22.0	10.8%	16.1%
Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. - 0.1 0.1 0.2 0.0 - - - - - - - - -	Recurrent EBITDA growth	11.0%	-13.0%	12.7%	21.3%	26.6%	23.1%	12.8%	12.7%		
BBTIDA		12.6%	12.0%		11.2%	12.7%	14.0%	14.4%	14.7%		
Depreciation & Provisions 1.3 (1.5) (1.6) (1.8) (1.9) (2.0) (2.0) (3	Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec.	-	-			0.0	-	-	-		
Capitalized Expense 0.3		9.3			10.9			19.5		10.9%	<i>15.9%</i>
Rental (IRS 16 impact)		(1.3)	(1.5)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(3.0)		
BBIT					-	-		-	-		
BBT growth								. ,			
BBT/Revenues 11.0% 9.6% 9.3% 9.1% 11.0% 12.3% 12.9% 12.6%										10.4%	<i>15.9%</i>
Impact of Goodwill & Others - - - - - - - - -	-										
Net Financial Result (0.2)		11.0%	9.6%	9.3%		11.0%	12.3%	12.9%	12.6%		
Name	·	-				-			-		
Ordinary Profit Growth 8.0 6.5 7.0 10.3 12.8 16.1 18.5 19.3 12.5% 14.8% Ordinary Profit Growth 18.3% -18.9% 8.9% 46.5% 24.0% 25.8% 14.7% 48.8% 14.8% Extraordinary Results -				. ,							
Definition											
Extraordinary Results										12.5%	14.8%
Profit Before Tax 8.0 6.5 7.0 10.3 12.8 16.1 18.5 19.3 12.5 14.8			-18.9%		46.5%	24.0%	25.8%		4.8%		
Tax Expense 0.2 (0.6) (1.4) (1.1) (2.0) (3.2) (3.7) (3.9) Free Cash Flow Effective Tax Rate n.a. 9.0% 19.4% 11.1% 15.7% 20.0% 10.5 12.6 14.4 15.1 7.0% 12.8% Net Profit growth 2.8% 5.8 5.7 9.2 10.5 12.6 14.4 15.1 7.6% 12.9% Ordinary Net Profit growth 19.1% -26.3% -1.7% 62.4% 14.1% 19.8% 14.7% 4.8% Ordinary Net Profit growth 20.19 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024e 2025e <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td></th<>			-		-	-	-		-		
Effective Tax Rate n.a. 9.0% 19.4% 11.1% 15.7% 20.0% 20.0% 20.0% Minority Interests (0.2) (0.1) (0.1) (0.1) (0.2) (0.3) (0.3) (0.4) Discontinued Activities - <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>12.5%</td> <td>14.8%</td>										12.5%	14.8%
Minority Interests (0.2) (0.1) (0.1) (0.1) (0.2) (0.3) (0.3) (0.4) (0.4)											
Discontinued Activities 1											
Net Profit prowth 2.8% -28.4% -3.3% 62.2% 16.6% 19.4% 14.7% 4.8%						(0.2)			(0.4)		
Net Profit growth 2.8% -28.4% -3.3% 62.2% 16.6% 19.4% 14.7% 4.8%						-			45.4	7.00/	43.00/
Ordinary Net Profit 7.8 5.8 5.7 9.2 10.5 12.6 14.4 15.1 7.6% 12.9% Ordinary Net Profit growth 19.1% -26.3% -1.7% 62.4% 14.1% 19.8% 14.7% 4.8% 12.9% Cash Flow (EUR Mn) 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024e 2025e 2026e 19-23 23-26e Recurrent EBITDA 17.3 19.5 22.0 10.8% 16.1% Rending Capital Increase (0.1) (0.										7.0%	12.8%
Cash Flow (EUR Mn) 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 19-23 23-26e										7.60/	43.00/
Cash Flow (EUR Mn) 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024e 2025e 2026e 19-23 23-26e	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·									7.6%	12.9%
Cash Flow (EUR Mn) 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024e 2025e 2026e 19-23 23-26e	Orainary Net Projit growth	19.1%	-26.3%	-1.7%	62.4%	14.1%	19.8%	14.7%	4.8%		
Recurrent EBITDA 17.3 19.5 22.0 10.8% 16.1% Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) (0.1) (0.1) (0.1) (0.1) Working Capital Increase (3.8) (2.7) (3.0) Recurrent Operating Cash Flow 13.4 16.7 18.9 7.8% 24.6% CAPEX (8.0) (10.9) (4.5) Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow 0.1 0.2 (0.3) Tax Expense (3.2) (3.7) (3.9) Recurrent Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -6.5% 45.3% Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. -											
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) (0.1) (0.1) (0.1) Working Capital Increase (3.8) (2.7) (3.0) Recurrent Operating Cash Flow 13.4 16.7 18.9 7.8% 24.6% CAPEX (8.0) (10.9) (4.5) Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow 0.1 0.2 (0.3) Tax Expense (3.2) (3.7) (3.9) Recurrent Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -6.5% 45.3% Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. - - - - - Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets - - - - Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow - - - - - Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -15.6% 34.0% Capital Increase - - - - - Dividends (3.3) (3.9) (4.5) Net Debt Variation 1.0 1.6 (5.7)		2019	2020	2021	2022	2023					
Working Capital Increase (3.8) (2.7) (3.0) Recurrent Operating Cash Flow 13.4 16.7 18.9 7.8% 24.6% CAPEX (8.0) (10.9) (4.5) Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow 0.1 0.2 (0.3) Tax Expense (3.2) (3.7) (3.9) Recurrent Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -6.5% 45.3% Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. -										10.8%	16.1%
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow 13.4 16.7 18.9 7.8% 24.6% CAPEX (8.0) (10.9) (4.5) Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow 0.1 0.2 (0.3) Tax Expense (3.2) (3.7) (3.9) Recurrent Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -6.5% 45.3% Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. -	, ,										
CAPEX (8.0) (10.9) (4.5) Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow 0.1 0.2 (0.3) Tax Expense (3.2) (3.7) (3.9) Recurrent Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -6.5% 45.3% Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. -										= 00/	2.504
Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow 0.1 0.2 (0.3) Tax Expense (3.2) (3.7) (3.9) Recurrent Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -6.5% 45.3% Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. -										7.8%	24.6%
Tax Expense (3.2) (3.7) (3.9) Recurrent Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -6.5% 45.3% Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. - - - - - Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets - - - - Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow - - - - - Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -15.6% 34.0% Capital Increase - - - - - Dividends (3.3) (3.9) (4.5) Net Debt Variation 1.0 1.6 (5.7)											
Recurrent Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -6.5% 45.3% Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. - - - - - Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets - - - Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow - - - Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -15.6% 34.0% Capital Increase - - - - - Dividends (3.3) (3.9) (4.5) Net Debt Variation 1.0 1.6 (5.7)											
Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. - - - - Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets - - - Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow - - - Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -15.6% 34.0% Capital Increase - - - - - Dividends (3.3) (3.9) (4.5) Net Debt Variation 1.0 1.6 (5.7)	•									C =0/	47.00/
- Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow Free Cash Flow Capital Increase Dividends Net Debt Variation									10.2	-6.5%	45.3%
Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow Free Cash Flow Capital Increase Dividends Net Debt Variation	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								-		
Free Cash Flow 2.3 2.3 10.2 -15.6% 34.0% Capital Increase - - - - Dividends (3.3) (3.9) (4.5) Net Debt Variation 1.0 1.6 (5.7)	•								-		
Capital Increase - - - Dividends (3.3) (3.9) (4.5) Net Debt Variation 1.0 1.6 (5.7)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·								-	45.000	24.007
Dividends (3.3) (3.9) (4.5) Net Debt Variation 1.0 1.6 (5.7)										-15.6%	34.0%
Net Debt Variation 1.6 (5.7)	•										
Appendix / Free Cash Flow							1.0	1.0	(5./)		
Appoint and the oder inter	Appendix 2. Free Cash Flow										

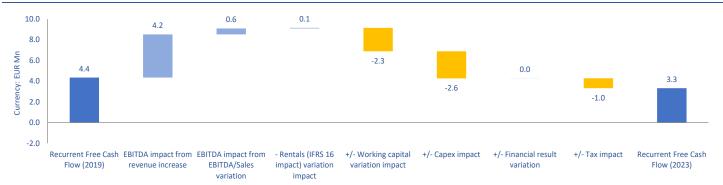




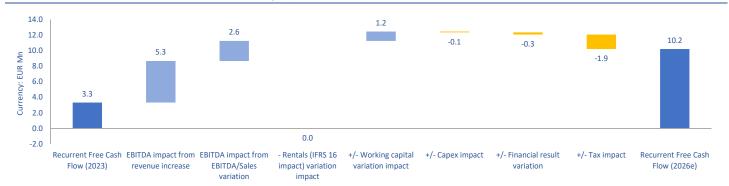
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A) Cash Flow Analysis (EUR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	20-23	23-26
Recurrent EBITDA	8.1	9.2	11.1	14.1	17.3	19.5	22.0	20.1%	16.1%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	-13.0%	12.7%	21.3%	26.6%	23.1%	12.8%	12.7%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	12.0%	11.7%	11.2%	12.7%	14.0%	14.4%	14.7%		
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)		
+/- Working Capital increase	(5.2)	8.7	(4.9)	(4.2)	(3.8)	(2.7)	(3.0)	F2 00/	24.60
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	2.8	17.6	6.2	9.8	13.4	16.7	18.9	<i>52.0%</i>	24.6%
Rec. Operating Cash Flow growth	-61.6%	533.5%	-65.0%	58.4%	37.5%	24.3%	13.2%		
Rec. Operating Cash Flow / Sales - CAPEX	4.1%	22.6%	6.2%	8.8%	10.9%	12.3%	12.6%		
	(2.8) 8.1	(2.3) (0.6)	(2.9) (0.4)	(4.4) (0.1)	(8.0) 0.1	(10.9) 0.2	(4.5) (0.3)		
- Net Financial Result affecting Cash Flow - Taxes	8.1	(1.4)	(1.1)	(2.0)	(3.2)	(3.7)	(3.9)		
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow	16.2	13.3	1.7	3.3	2.3	2.3	10.2	-41.1%	45.3%
Rec. Free Cash Flow growth	273.3%	-18.0%	-87.2%	94.8%	-32.1%	2.5%	340.8%	-41.1/0	43.370
Rec. Free Cash Flow / Revenues	24.1%	17.0%	1.7%	3.0%	1.8%	1.7%	6.8%		
Restructuring expenses & others	24.170	-	1.770	3.0%	1.0%	1.770	0.0%		
Acquisitions / + Divestments	- -	-	(1.8)	-	-	_	-		
+/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	-	(0.1)	1.3	0.9	-	_	-		
= Free Cash Flow	16.2	13.2	1.3 1.2	4.2	2.3	2.3	10.2	-36.1%	34.0%
Free Cash Flow Free Cash Flow growth	94.5%	-18.7%	-90.6%	4.2 240.6%	-46.8%	2.5%	340.8%	-30.170	34.0%
ree cash flow growth	54.570	-10.7/0	-50.070	270.0/0	70.070	2.3/0	J+U.0/0		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow - Yield (s/Mkt Cap)	19.1%	15.7%	2.0%	3.9%	2.7%	2.7%	12.0%		
ree Cash Flow Yield (s/Mkt Cap)	19.1%	15.5%	1.5%	5.0%	2.7%	2.7%	12.0%		
ree cash flow field (sy wike cap)	13.170	13.570	1.570	3.070	2.770	2.770	12.070		
) Analytical Review of Annual Recurrent Free Cash Flow	v								
rerformance (Eur Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e		
ecurrent FCF(FY - 1)	4.4	16.2	13.3	1.7	3.3	2.3	2.3		
BITDA impact from revenue increase	(0.9)	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9		
BITDA impact from Feveride increase BITDA impact from EBITDA/Sales variation	(0.4)	(0.2)	(0.5)	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.5		
Recurrent EBITDA variation	(1.2)	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.5		
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) variation impact	(0.0)	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	-	-	-		
/- Working capital variation impact	(3.2)	13.8	(13.5)	0.6	0.4	1.1	(0.3)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow variation	(4.5)	14.9	(11.5)	3.6	3.7	3.3	2.2		
/- CAPEX impact	(1.0)	0.5	(0.5)	(1.5)	(3.7)	(2.8)	6.4		
/- Financial result variation	8.2	(8.7)	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	(0.5)		
/- Tax impact	9.2	(9.5)	0.2	(0.9)	(1.2)	(0.5)	(0.2)		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow variation	11.9	(2.9)	(11.6)	1.6	(1.1)	0.1	7.9		
necarrent rec cash now tandard	11.5	(2.5)	(1110)	2.0	(=:=)	0.12	7.13		
ecurrent Free Cash Flow	16.2	13.3	1.7	3.3	2.3	2.3	10.2		
								CA	GR
) "FCF to the Firm" (pre debt service) (EUR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	20-23	23-26
BIT	6.5	7.3	9.0	12.1	15.2	17.5	18.9	23.2%	15.9%
Theoretical Tax rate	9.0%	19.4%	11.1%	15.7%	20.0%	20.0%	20.0%		_5.57
= Taxes (pre- Net Financial Result)	(0.6)	(1.4)	(1.0)	(1.9)	(3.0)	(3.5)	(3.8)		
u	(0.0)	\-··/	(=.0)	(=.5)	(=.0)	(=.5)	(0)		
ecurrent EBITDA	8.1	9.2	11.1	14.1	17.3	19.5	22.0	20.1%	16.19
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)		
+/- Working Capital increase	(5.2)	8.7	(4.9)	(4.2)	(3.8)	(2.7)	(3.0)		
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	2.8	17.6	6.2	9.8	13.4	16.7	18.9	52.0 %	24.69
CAPEX	(2.8)	(2.3)	(2.9)	(4.4)	(8.0)	(10.9)	(4.5)		
Taxes (pre- Financial Result)	(0.6)	(1.4)	(1.0)	(1.9)	(3.0)	(3.5)	(3.8)		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow (To the Firm)	(0.6)	13.9	2.3	3.5	2.4	2.3	10.6	99.0%	45.19
ec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth	-110.8%	n.a.	-83.5%	51.9%	-32.5%	-1.1%	356.8%		
ec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) / Revenues	n.a.	17.8%	2.3%	3.2%	1.9%	1.7%	7.1%		
Acquisitions / + Divestments	-	-	(1.8)	-	-	-	-		
+/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	-	(0.1)	1.3	0.9	_	_	-		
, Late do a many mon, Exp. an ecting cash i low	(0.6)	13.8	1.8	4.4	2.4	2.3	10.6	n.a.	34.29
= Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"		13.0	1.0	7.7				mu.	37.2/
		nα	-86 7%	140 1%	-46 5%	-1 1%	356 8%		
= Free Cash Flow "To the Firm" Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth	-106.3%	n.a.	-86.7%	140.1%	-46.5%	-1.1%	356.8%		
		n.a. 17.9%	-86.7% 3.0%	140.1% 4.5%	-46.5% 3.0%	-1.1% 3.0%	356.8% 13.7%		



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2019 - 2023)



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2023 - 2026e)



Recurrent EBITDA vs Recurrent Free Cash Flow



Stock performance vs EBITDA 12m forward



Appendix 3. EV breakdown at the date of this report

	EUR Mn	Source
Market Cap	85.0	
+ Minority Interests	1.1	6m Results 2024
+ Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	5.0	6m Results 2024
+ Net financial debt	(10.1)	6m Results 2024
- Financial Investments	3.5	6m Results 2024
+/- Others		
Enterprise Value (EV)	77.5	



Appendix 4. Historical performance (1)

Historical performance															CA	GR
(EUR Mn)	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	13-23	23-26e
Total Revenues	54.7	55.6	55.9	59.6	58.4	72.1	74.3	67.5	78.2	99.1	110.5	123.7	136.0	149.5	7.3%	10.6%
Total Revenues growth	72.7%	1.6%	0.5%	6.7%	-2.0%	23.5%	3.0%	-9.1%	15.8%	26.7%	11.6%	11.9%	9.9%	10.0%		
EBITDA	1.4	3.0	3.7	14.1	3.5	8.4	9.3	8.1	9.0	10.9	14.1	17.3	19.5	22.0	25.9%	15.9%
EBITDA growth	122.2%	110.6%	23.4%	286.7%	-75.3%	140.5%	11.0%	-13.0%	11.3%	20.8%	29.2%	22.7%	12.8%	12.7%		
EBITDA/Sales	2.6%	5.3%	6.5%	23.7%	6.0%	11.7%	12.6%	12.0%	11.6%	11.0%	12.8%	14.0%	14.4%	14.7%		
Net Profit	(0.1)	1.4	1.4	4.1	2.2	7.8	8.1	5.8	5.6	9.0	10.5	12.6	14.4	15.1	62.4%	12.8%
Net Profit growth	98.8%	n.a.	0.2%	203.0%	-45.6%	250.0%	2.8%	-28.4%	-3.3%	62.2%	16.6%	19.4%	14.7%	4.8%		
Adjusted number shares (Mn)	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3		
EPS (EUR)	-0.01	0.11	0.11	0.33	0.18	0.64	0.65	0.47	0.45	0.73	0.86	1.02	1.17	1.23	62.4%	12.8%
EPS growth	98.8%	n.a.	0.2%	n.a.	-45.6%	n.a.	2.8%	-28.4%	-3.3%	62.2%	16.6%	19.4%	14.7%	4.8%		
Ord. EPS (EUR)	-0.01	0.11	0.11	0.33	0.18	0.60	0.63	0.47	0.46	0.75	0.85	1.02	1.17	1.23	62.3%	12.9%
Ord. EPS growth	98.8%	n.a.	0.2%	n.a.	-45.6%	n.a.	5.7%	-26.3%	-1.7%	62.4%	14.1%	19.8%	14.7%	4.8%		
CAPEX	(1.7)	(0.9)	(1.5)	(0.9)	(1.0)	(1.9)	(1.8)	(2.8)	(2.3)	(2.9)	(4.4)	(8.0)	(10.9)	(4.5)		
CAPEX/Sales %)	3.2%	1.7%	2.7%	1.6%	1.8%	2.7%	2.4%	4.1%	3.0%	2.9%	4.0%	6.5%	8.0%	3.0%		
Free Cash Flow	0.3	3.2	1.9	2.8	2.9	5.0	8.4	16.2	13.2	1.2	4.2	2.3	2.3	10.2	31.1%	34.0%
ND/EBITDA (x) (2)	14.7x	6.1x	2.3x	0.9x	2.4x	0.2x	-0.5x	-0.2x	-1.4x	-1.0x	-0.9x	-0.7x	-0.5x	-0.7x		
P/E (x)	n.a.	8.3x	9.7x	4.4x	14.8x	4.3x	6.2x	9.3x	12.1x	6.1x	7.4x	6.8x	5.9x	5.6x		
EV/Sales (x)	0.73x	0.63x	0.49x	0.57x	0.82x	0.54x	0.67x	0.81x	0.74x	0.45x	0.64x	0.63x	0.57x	0.52x		
EV/EBITDA (x) (2)	28.2x	11.7x	7.5x	2.4x	13.8x	4.7x	5.3x	6.8x	6.4x	4.1x	5.0x	4.5x	4.0x	3.5x		
Absolute performance	85.0%	-15.8%	17.0%	36.9%	83.1%	1.7%	48.5%	7.6%	25.7%	-18.6%	41.4%	9.5%				
Relative performance vs Ibex 35	52.4%	-18.8%	26.0%	39.7%	70.5%	19.6%	32.8%	27.2%	16.5%	-13.8%	15.2%	-1.8%				

Note 1: The multiples are historical, calculated based on the price and EV at the end of each year, except (if applicable) in the current year, when multiples would be given at current prices. The absolute and relative behavior corresponds to each exercise (1/1 to 31/12). The source, both historical multiples and the evolution of the price, is Factset.

Appendix 5. Main peers 2024e

			Machi		<u>-</u>		
	EUR Mn	Georg Fischer	Makino	Starrag	Datron AG	Average	NEA
	Ticker (Factset)	GF-CH	6135-JP	STGN-CH	DAR-DE		NEA-ES
Market data	Country	Switzerland	Japan	Switzerland	Germany		Spain
/Jarke data	Market cap	5,601.8	841.9	264.9	32.0		85.0
_	Enterprise value (EV)	7,835.3	721.7	304.6	32.2		77.5
	Total Revenues	5,327.0	1,403.3	531.9	60.5		123.7
	Total Revenues growth	24.4%	-0.7%	22.2%	-5.2%	10.2%	11.9%
	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	3.8%	4.5%	6.4%	16.0%	7.7%	10.0%
	EBITDA	673.4	153.6	32.1	5.0		17.3
	EBITDA growth	38.2%	-0.6%	-30.7%	-19.7%	-3.2%	22.7%
Ę	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	8.9%	10.7%	24.9%	42.3%	21.7%	12.7%
atic	EBITDA/Revenues	12.6%	10.9%	6.0%	8.3%	9.5%	14.0%
Basic financial information	EBIT	509.4	100.8	19.7	3.1		15.2
ııfe	EBIT growth	42.5%	-1.9%	-48.2%	-39.2%	-11.7%	25.5%
<u></u>	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	10.8%	11.2%	36.4%	40.9%	24.8%	11.4%
anc	EBIT/Revenues	9.6%	7.2%	3.7%	5.1%	6.4%	12.3%
ij	Net Profit	300.1	86.8	15.1	1.9		12.6
sic	Net Profit growth	20.0%	-13.4%	-43.8%	-59.3%	-24.1%	19.4%
Ba	2y CAGR (2024e - 2026e)	17.1%	10.4%	40.0%	34.7%	25.6%	9.6%
	CAPEX/Sales %	3.9%	10.2%	2.5%	n.a.	5.5%	6.5%
	Free Cash Flow	231.1	(4.0)	9.4	(17.9)		2.3
	Net financial debt	1,893.9	(63.0)	8.0	n.a.		(11.5)
	ND/EBITDA (x)	2.8	(0.4)	0.2	n.a.		(0.7)
	Pay-out	40.3%	27.6%	37.0%	21.3%	31.5%	31.0%
	P/E (x)	17.3	9.3	17.7	17.5	15.5	6.8
00	P/BV (x)	3.1	0.6	0.8	n.a.	1.5	1.0
?ati	EV/Revenues (x)	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
þ	EV/EBITDA (x)	11.6	4.7	9.5	6.5	8.1	4.5
sar	EV/EBIT (x)	15.4	7.2	15.4	10.5	12.1	5.1
Multiples and Ratios	ROE	18.0	6.0	4.6	n.a.	9.5	16.1
芸	FCF Yield (%)	4.1	n.a.	3.6	n.a.	3.8	2.7
Σ	DPS	1.48	1.00	1.60	0.10	1.04	0.32
	Dvd Yield	2.2%	2.9%	3.3%	1.2%	2.4%	4.6%

Note 1: Financial data, multiples and ratios based on market consensus (Factset). In the case of the company analyzed, own estimates (Lighthouse).

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).



Appendix 6. Valuation inputs

Inputs for the DCF Valuation Approach

	2024 e	2025e	2026 e	Terminal Value ⁽¹⁾		
Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	2.4	2.3	10.6	144.2		
Market Cap	85.0	At the date of this	report			
Net financial debt	-10.1	Debt net of Cash (6m Results 2024)			
					Best Case	Worst Case
Cost of Debt	2.5%	Net debt cost			2.3%	2.8%
Tax rate (T)	20.0%	T (Normalised tax	rate)		=	=
Net debt cost	2.0%	Kd = Cost of Net D	ebt * (1-T)		1.8%	2.2%
Risk free rate (rf)	3.0%	Rf (10y Spanish bo	ond yield)		=	=
Equity risk premium	6.0%	R (own estimate)			5.5%	6.5%
Beta (B)	1.2	B (own estimate)			1.1	1.3
Cost of Equity	10.2%	Ke = Rf + (R * B)			9.1%	11.5%
Equity / (Equity + Net Debt)	100.0%	E (Market Cap as e	equity value)		=	=
Net Debt / (Equity + Net Debt)	0.0%	D			=	=
WACC	10.2%	WACC = Kd * D + I	Ke * E		9.1%	11.5%
G "Fair"	2.0%				2.0%	1.5%

⁽¹⁾ The terminal value reflects the NAV of FCF beyond the period estimated with the WACC and G of the central scenario.

Inputs for the Multiples Valuation Approach

	Ticker			EPS	EV/EBITDA	EBITDA	EV/Sales	Revenues	EBITDA/Sales	FCF Yield	FCF
Company	Factset	Mkt. Cap	P/E 24e	24e-26e	24e	24e-26e	24e	24e-26e	24e	24e	24e-26e
Georg Fischer	GF-CH	5,601.8	17.3	14.2%	11.6	8.9%	1.5	3.8%	12.6%	4.1%	18.6%
Makino	6135-JP	841.9	9.3	10.4%	4.7	10.7%	0.5	4.5%	10.9%	n.a.	n.a.
Starrag	STGN-CH	264.9	17.7	40.2%	9.5	24.9%	0.6	6.4%	6.0%	3.6%	27.6%
Datron AG	DAR-DE	32.0	17.5	35.1%	6.5	42.3%	0.5	16.0%	8.3%	n.a.	48.4%
Machine-tools			15.5	25.0%	8.1	21.7%	0.8	7.7%	9.5%	3.8%	31.5%
NEA	NEA-ES	85.0	6.8	9.6%	4.5	12.7%	0.6	10.0%	14.0%	2.7%	n.a.

Free Cash Flow sensitivity analysis (2025e)

A) Rec. EBITDA and EV/EBITDA sensitivity to changes in EBITDA/Sales

Scenario	EBITDA/Sales 25e	EBITDA 25e	EV/EBITDA 25e
Max	15.8%	21.4	3.6x
Central	14.4%	19.5	4.0x
Min	13.0%	17.6	4.4x

B) Rec. FCF sensitivity to changes in EBITDA and CAPEX/sales

FCF Rec. EUR IVIN		CAPEX/Sales 25e			
EBITDA 25e	7.2%	8.0%	8.8%	Scenario	
21.4	5.3	4.2	3.1	Max	6.2%
19.5	3.4	2.3	1.2	Central	4.0%
17.6	1.5	0.4	(0.7)	Min	1.8%



LIGHTHOUSE

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Notes and Reports History

		Price	Target price	Period of		
Date of report	Recommendation	(EUR)	(EUR)	validity	Reason for report	Analyst
06-Sep-2024	n.a.	6.90	n.a.	n.a.	Estimates upgrade	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
02-Sep-2024	n.a.	6.94	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2024	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
27-May-2024	n.a.	6.78	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
29-Feb-2024	n.a.	6.40	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2023	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
01-Sep-2023	n.a.	6.01	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2023	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
12-Jun-2023	n.a.	5.57	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	David López Sánchez
30-Mar-2023	n.a.	5.63	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	David López Sánchez
28-Feb-2023	n.a.	4.90	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2022	David López Sánchez
01-Sep-2022	n.a.	4.78	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2022 - Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
01-Mar-2022	n.a.	5.47	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2021	David López Sánchez
16-Nov-2021	n.a.	5.47	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2021	David López Sánchez
01-Sep-2021	n.a.	5.25	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2021 - Estimates upgrade	David López Sánchez
01-Mar-2021	n.a.	4.21	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2020	David López Sánchez
16-Nov-2020	n.a.	4.50	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2020	David López Sánchez
01-Sep-2020	n.a.	3.69	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2020 - Estimates upgrade	David López Sánchez
18-May-2020	n.a.	3.32	n.a.	n.a.	3m Results 2020	David López Sánchez
23-Apr-2020	n.a.	3.25	n.a.	n.a.	Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
02-Mar-2020	n.a.	3.94	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2019	David López Sánchez
18-Nov-2019	n.a.	3.84	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2019	David López Sánchez
02-Sep-2019	n.a.	3.21	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2019	David López Sánchez
16-May-2019	n.a.	3.50	n.a.	n.a.	3m Results 2019	David López Sánchez
11-Apr-2019	n.a.	3.51	n.a.	n.a.	Estimates upgrade	David López Sánchez
01-Mar-2019	n.a.	3.35	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2018	David López Sánchez
17-Jan-2019	n.a.	3.01	n.a.	n.a.	Initiation of Coverage	David López Sánchez

