

Squirrel Media

EQUITY - SPAIN Sector: Media

Closing price: EUR 2.40 (27 Feb 2025) Report date: 28 Feb 2025 (16:10h)

12m Results 2024 Independent Equity Research

12m Results 2024

Opinion ⁽¹⁾: Below expectations Impact ⁽¹⁾: We will have to lower our estimates Daniel Gandoy López– lighthouse@institutodeanalistas.com Alfredo Echevarría Otegui – alfredo.echevarria@institutodeanalistas.com +34 915 631 972

Squirrel Media (SQRL), es un Grupo español con presencia a lo largo de toda la cadena de valor del sector de entretenimiento y medios a través de sus negocios de: (i) Publicidad (52% s/ingresos), (ii) Contenidos (con la producción y distribución de contenidos audiovisuales; 23%), (iii) Servicios TMT (5%) y Medios de Comunicación (20%).

Market Data

Market Cap (Mn EUR and USD)	217.6	226.6	
EV (Mn EUR and USD) ⁽²⁾	268.3	279.4	
Shares Outstanding (Mn)	90.7		
-12m (Max/Med/Mín EUR)	2.69 / 1.53 / 1.21		
Daily Avg volume (-12m Mn EUR)	0.06		
Rotation ⁽³⁾	6.7		
Factset / Bloomberg	SQRL-ES / SQRL SM		
Close fiscal year	31-Dec		

Shareholders Structure (%)

Squirrel Capital	90.4	
Free Float	9.6	

Relative performance (Base 100)



Stock performance (%)

-1m	-3m	-12m	-5Y	
72.7	84.6	17.6	-11.1	
56.1	61.1	-10.3	-39.8	
61.6	59.9	1.0	-36.5	
63.7	59.7	5.0	-43.9	
75.6	83.1	9.7	-47.4	
	72.7 56.1 61.6 63.7	72.7 84.6 56.1 61.1 61.6 59.9 63.7 59.7	72.7 84.6 17.6 56.1 61.1 -10.3 61.6 59.9 1.0 63.7 59.7 5.0	72.7 84.6 17.6 -11.1 56.1 61.1 -10.3 -39.8 61.6 59.9 1.0 -36.5 63.7 59.7 5.0 -43.9

(1) The opinion regarding the results is on reported EBITDA with respect to our estimate for the year (12m). The impact reflects whether, due to the results, we envisage a significant revision (>5% - 10%, depending on the sector) of our EBITDA estimate (for any of the estimated years).

(2) Please refer to Appendix 2.

(3) Rotation is the % of the capitalisation traded - 12m.

(4) vs Stoxx Europe 600 Media.

FY24 earnings: Affected by a lower contribution from Content unit and high capex

CONTENT DIVISION (-41% IN REVENUE) DRAGS DOWN 2024 RESULTS. The Content vertical, initially expected to be the company's primary growth driver, experienced a -41% revenue decline in 2024. This was due to: i) the postponement of agreed productions (series, feature films, and TV contests) to 2025, and ii) the rescheduling of 9 premieres from 2024 to 2025 (32 feature films are now scheduled for release in Spain in 2025, 14 more than in 2024). The TMT Services and Media divisions also saw revenue declines of -29% and -5%, respectively. The Advertising division, the most significant in terms of turnover (52% of total revenue), reported a +129% revenue increase due to the consolidation of the IKI acquisition (EUR 44Mn in revenue for 2024). Excluding this acquisition, organic revenue in the Advertising vertical fell by -7%. Consolidated revenue grew by +11.0% due to the M&A effect (IKI), with negative organic growth across all divisions.

NO IMPROVEMENT IN EBITDA MARGIN/SALES, WEIGHED DOWN BY THE DECLINE IN CONTENT. The division with the highest theoretical margin lost weight in the revenue mix (22.8%; -20 p.p. vs 2023), preventing a significant improvement in the EBITDA margin (15.4%; +0.2 p.p). Recurring EBITDA was EUR 22.0Mn, +12.8% (in line with revenue growth). By division, the Advertising vertical experienced a -2.4 p.p. reduction in its 2024 EBITDA margin to 6.7%, affected by the integration of IKI, while the Content margin rose to 37.2% (+13.1 p.p.).

HIGH CAPEX (EUR 24 MN) COMBINED WITH ACQUISITION DEBT (EUR 11 MN) PUSHES LEVERAGE TO 1.7X NET DEBT/EBITDA (1.2X IN 2023). SQRL's business model is characterized by high CAPEX needs, aimed at "feeding" the audiovisual content catalog (EUR 24Mn CAPEX in 2024, EUR 66 Mn in 2022-2024). This is in addition to the M&A carried out during 2024 (acquisition of 3 companies). This translates into a 2024 Net Debt of EUR 37.3Mn (vs EUR 24Mn in 2023; implying a 2024 Net Debt/Recurring EBITDA ratio of 1.7x at year-end). Additionally, the negative working capital balance increased by EUR 5.5Mn to EUR 17Mn. SQRL estimates that the 2024 pro-forma leverage ratio, including the latest acquisitions, is 1.2x.

RISK PREMIUM INCREASES. The acquisitions announced in recent days (NF Media, Matpro, Pretopay, Tipsterpage, and others of smaller size), whose prices have not been disclosed, a priori imply a risk of dilution and/or non-accretive M&A, in addition to increasing financial leverage. This, combined with the publication of lower-than-expected results in Content, increases the risk associated with the execution of SQRL's business model.

FOLLOWING THE RECENT SHARE PRICE RALLY (+117% YTD IN ABSOLUTE TERMS),

SQRL TRADES AT A 2024 EV/EBITDA OF 15.5X. This represents a premium compared to global advertising companies (7.7x 2024 EV/EBITDA), the Spanish Media sector (9.8x), and the global Media sector (6.3x). This makes 2025 a key (and demanding) year in terms of growth and, therefore, the realization of a margin level that supports current multiples. This requires the Content division to return to 2023 revenue levels and to capitalize on the 2024 M&A.

(*) Unless otherwise indicated, all the information contained in this report is based on: The Company, Factset and Lighthouse.

Report issued by IEAF Servicios de Análisis, S.L.U. Lighthouse is a project of IEAF Servicios de Análisis, S.L.U.

This report has been prepared on the basis of information available to the public. The report includes a financial analysis of the company covered. The report does not propose any personalised investment recommendation. Investors should consider the contents of this report as just another element in their investment decision-making process. The final two pages of this report contain very important legal information regarding its contents.





Appendix 1. Results table

			12m24 Real
EUR Mn	12m24 Real	12m23	vs 12m23
Total Ingresos	143,4	129,2	11,0%
Publicidad	74,2	32,3	129,5%
Contenidos	32,7	55,7	-41,3%
Servicios TMT	7,5	10,6	-29,2%
Medios de Comunicación	29,0	30,5	-5,2%
		0	
EBITDA (Recurrente)	22,0	19,5	12,8%
EBITDA Rec. / Ingresos	15,4%	15,1%	0,2 p.p.
EBITDA	19,0	19,5	-2,6%
EBITDA / Ingresos	13,3%	15,1%	-1,9 р.р.
EBIT	12,3	15,2	-19,6%
BAI	10,8	13,8	-21,7%
BN	8,0	10,3	-22,5%
CAPEX	24,1	21,3	13,1%
Deuda Neta	37,3	24,0	55,4%

Appendix 2. EV breakdown at the date of this report

	EUR Mn	Source
Market Cap	217.6	
+ Minority Interests	12.4	12m Results 2024
+ Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	15.3	12m Results 2024
+ Net financial debt	37.3	12m Results 2024
- Financial Investments	14.2	12m Results 2024
+/- Others		
Enterprise Value (EV)	268.3	



LIGHTHOUSE

Calle Núñez de Balboa, 108 1ª Planta 28006 Madrid T: +34 91 563 19 72 *institutodeanalistas.com/lighthouse*

Head of research

Alfredo Echevarría Otegui alfredo.echevarria@institutodeanalistas.com

Analysts who contributed to this report:

Pablo Victoria Rivera, CESGA Equity research pablo.victoria@institutodeanalistas.com Daniel Gandoy López Equity research lighthouse@institutodeanalistas.com

Jesús López Gómez, CESGA

ESG Analyst & Data analytics jesus.lopez@institutodeanalistas.com

All Lighthouse research documents are available simultaneously on the Lighthouse website (institutodeanalistas.com/lighthouse) and via third-party aggregators such as Bloomberg, Factset, Capital IQ and Refinitiv.



IMPORTANT LEGAL INFORMATION REGARDING THIS REPORT

LIGHTHOUSE

Lighthouse is a project of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. Lighthouse is a research project funded by Bolsas y Mercados Españoles S.A. Lighthouse aims to improve the research coverage of the "orphan stocks" of the Spanish market: those which lack real and continuous research coverage. Lighthouse reports will not include valuation and target price. Lighthouse does not seek to provide investment advice to any natural or legal person. For this reason, Lighthouse will not provide a valuation, target price or investment recommendation for any of the securities analysed.

IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is a Spanish company whose corporate purpose is:

1°) To provide information and financial analysis regarding securities issued by any class of legal person traded or not on official secondary markets, and especially (but not exclusively) those securities which are not the object of the recurrent provision of information and analysis by financial analysts who participate in the markets.

2°) To publicise and update the aforementioned financial reports and analysis, in addition to the monitoring and following of the securities on which the information and analysis is provided.

3°) To prepare studies and projects aimed at proposing and implementing measures to improve the information and financial analysis of securities traded on official secondary markets.

IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is a company whose sole shareholder is the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros, a professional, not for profit association.

DISCLAIMER

The Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros hereby certifies that the analyst of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. whose name figures as the author of this report, expresses views that reflect their personal and independent opinion of the company analysed without these implying, either directly or indirectly, a personalised recommendation of the company analysed for purposes of providing investment advice. This report is based on the preparation of detailed financial projections from information available to the public and following traditional fundamental research methodology (i.e. it is not a technical or quantitative analysis report). For the analysis methodology used in the preparation of this report, please contact the analyst directly; contact details are included on the front page of this report.

The report includes basic information regarding the main parameters to be used by an investor when making their own valuation (whether by discounted cash flows or multiples). These parameters are the personal opinion or estimate of the analyst. The person receiving this report should use their own judgement when using these parameters and should consider them as another element in their decision-making process in respect of investment. These parameters do not represent a personalised investment recommendation.

Rules governing confidentiality and conflicts of interest

None of the following rules governing confidentiality and conflicts of interest (12) is applicable to this report:

1. This report is non-independent research as it has been commissioned by the company analysed (issuer).

2. In the last 12 months, the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., has had Investment Banking mandates or has managed or comanaged a public offering of the securities of the issuer, or has received compensation from said issuer for Investment Banking services, that exclude brokerage services for prepaid fees.

3. In the next 6 months, the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., expects to receive or intends to obtain compensation for Investment Banking services provided to this company that exclude brokerage services for prepaid fees.

4. The Investment Analyst or a member of the Research Department or a member of their household has a long position in the shares or derivatives of the corresponding issuer.

5. The Investment Analyst or a member of the Research Department or a member of their household has a short position in the shares or derivatives of the corresponding issuer.

6. At the date of publication, the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. held a long position of over 0.5% of the issuer's capital.

7. At the date of publication, the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. held a short position of over 0.5% of the issuer's capital.

8. At the end of the month immediately prior to the publication of this report, or of the previous month if the report is published in the ten days following the end of the month, the company analysed (the issuer) or any of its subsidiaries held 5% or more of any class of equity security of the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U.

9. A senior director or officer of the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., or a member of their department is a director, officer, advisor or member of the Board of Directors of the issuer and/or one of its subsidiaries.

10. The Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros or its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., acts as broker for the Issuer for the corresponding prepaid fees.

11. The contents of this report related to the financial analysis, financial projections, valuation, investment summary and opinion of the analyst have been reviewed by the issuer prior to its publication.

12. The issuer has made changes to the contents of this report prior to its distribution.

The Investment Analysts who have prepared this Investment Analysis are employees of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. These analysts have received (or will receive) compensation according to the general earnings of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. To obtain a copy of the Code of Conduct of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. (in respect of the Management of Conflicts of Interest in the research department), please use the e-mail address secretaria@institutodeanalistas.com or consult the contents of this Code at https://institutodeanalistas.com.

IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is compensated by Bolsas y Mercados Españoles, S.A. for the preparation of this report. This report should be considered as just another element in the taking of investment decisions.

A report issued by IEAF servicios de análisis S.L.U.

All rights reserved. The unauthorised use or distribution of this report is prohibited. This document has been prepared and distributed, according to the provisions of the MiFID II by IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. Its corporate activity is regulated by the CNMV (the Spanish Securities Exchange Commission). The information and opinions expressed in this document do not represent nor are they intended to represent an offer or a solicitation to buy or sell the securities (in other words, the securities mentioned in this report and related warrants, options, rights or interests). The information and opinions contained in this document are based upon information available to the public and have been obtained from sources believed to be reliable by IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., but no guarantee is given regarding their accuracy or completeness. All comments and estimates reflect solely the opinion of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. and do not offer any implicit or explicit guarantee. All the opinions expressed are subject to change without prior warning. This document does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial position, risk profile or other specific aspects of the person who receives this document, and accordingly they should exercise their own judgement in this respect. Neither the Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros nor its subsidiary, IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. The information contained in this report is approved for distribution to professional clients, eligible counterparties and professional advisers, but not for distribution to private individuals or retail clients. Its reproduction, distribution or

The final two pages of this report contain very important legal information regarding its contents.



publication for any purpose without the written authorisation of IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is prohibited. The Instituto Español de Analistas Financieros and/or its subsidiary IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U., their employees and directors, may hold a position (long or short) in an investment knowing that this issuer will be the object of analysis and that this analysis will be distributed to institutional investors. Any further information regarding the contents of this report will be provided upon request. IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. intends to publish (at least) one quarterly report or note updating the information on the company analysed.

United States. IEAF Servicios de Análisis S.L.U. is not registered in the United States and, consequently, is not subject to the regulations of that country governing the preparation of research and the independence of analysts. This report is distributed solely to major US institutional investors, in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and interpretations of this made by the US Securities Exchange Commission.

Major US Institutional Investors. This report will be distributed to "major US institutional investors", as defined by Rule 15a-6 of the US Securities Exchange Commission and of the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Notes and Reports History

		Price	Target price	Period of		
Date of report	Recommendation	(EUR)	(EUR)	validity	Reason for report	Analyst
28-Feb-2025	n.a.	2.40	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2024	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
31-Jul-2024	n.a.	1.58	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2024	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
27-May-2024	n.a.	1.57	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
21-Feb-2024	n.a.	1.53	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2023	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
10-Nov-2023	n.a.	1.40	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2023 - Estimates upgrade	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
01-Aug-2023	n.a.	2.22	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2023	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
12-Jun-2023	n.a.	2.22	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	David López Sánchez
28-Feb-2023	n.a.	2.45	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2022	David López Sánchez
18-Nov-2022	n.a.	2.65	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2022 - Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
04-Aug-2022	n.a.	3.11	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2022 - Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
28-Feb-2022	n.a.	3.65	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2021	David López Sánchez
01-Dec-2021	n.a.	3.75	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	David López Sánchez
15-Nov-2021	n.a.	3.70	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2021	David López Sánchez
30-Jul-2021	n.a.	3.79	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2021 - Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
02-Mar-2021	n.a.	3.94	n.a.	n.a.	12m 2020 Preliminary results	David López Sánchez
29-Jan-2021	n.a.	3.86	n.a.	n.a.	Initiation of Coverage	David López Sánchez





The final two pages of this report contain very important legal information regarding its contents.